Aitkin County Health & Human Services Financial Statement

	Actual Jan-14	Actual Feb-14	Actual Mar-14	Actual Apr-14	Actual	Actual	Actual
Income:	oun 14	1 CD-14	Iviai-14	Api-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14
. Tax Levy							
CPA and In Lieu							
State Revenue	5,195.16	18,476.78	84,181.48	54,485.28	22,390.84		
Federal Revenue	69,159.35	85,703.28	292,903.20	197,327.79	107,051.57		
Revenue From Third Party	11,583.90	14,301.61	13,094.37	17,084.26	21,802.69		
Misc. Revenue	13,909.30	27,832.14	18,090.80	13,641.85	23,380.78	620.33	
Total:	99,847.71	146,313.81	408,269.85	282,539.18	174,625.88	620.33	-
Expenditures:							
Payments to Recipients	139,694.11	78,958.56	107,147.21	149,836.89	103,383.21	152,189.10	
Salaries and Fringes	304,640.28	265,391.93	274,153.29	289,221.93	404,370.86	123,527.98	
Services and Charges	28,962.91	37,406.81	24,041.12	20,480.44	26,258.04	14.898.51	
Travel and Insurance	46,000.96	3,018.98	4,404.18	6,215.78	4,819.40	2,460.91	
Office Supplies	5,113.72	5,975.17	5,380.48	11,417.09	6,934.06	3,756.60	
Capital Outlay		11,385.16	7,707.39	7,966.22			
Misc Expense & Pass Thru	24,117.13	7,351.13	5,998.27	28,403.87	7,593.08	8,599.26	
Total:	548,529.11	409,487.74	428,831.94	513,542.22	553,358.65	305,432.36	-
Final Totals:	(448,681.40)	(263,173.93)	(20,562.09)	(231,003.04)	(378,732.77)	(304,812.03)	-

Cash Balance as of 06/2013 4,951,763.55

Cash Balance as of 06/2014 3,767,442.82

	YTD	ACTUAL						
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
Income:								
Tax Levy		2,470,279.73	2,445,757.88	2,345,969.16	2,333,865.63	2,340,935.73	2,409,856.71	2,303,196.53
CPA and In Lieu		314,823.94	131,275.60	236,240.57	235,223.92	321,690.72	303,462.53	389,866.09
State Revenue	184,729.54	686,350.95	723,462.02	736,864.33	611,120.93	632,506.88	936,661.64	790,366.43
Federal Revenue	752,145.19	2,136,553.41	2,161,389.09	2,120,681.67	2,225,918.50	2,266,036.42	2,031,189.00	2,013,560.50
Revenue From Third Party	77,866.83	216,749.43	204,217.36	163,265.77	126,077.60			
Misc. Revenue	97,475.20	359,291.46	451,663.65	446,320.68	541,300.99	575,677.90	608,372.74	568,060.27
Total:	1,112,216.76	6,184,048.92	6,117,765.60	6,049,342.18	6,073,507.57	6,136,847.65	6,289,542.62	6,065,049.82
Expenditures:								
Payments to Recipients	731,209.08	1,417,258.22	1,604,608.63	1,729,427.71	1,862,889.86	1,818,277.01	1,729,049.89	1,827,333.49
Salaries and Fringes	1,661,306.27	3,425,848.90	3,516,455.12	3,602,677.75	3,585,784.86	3,658,299.47	3,300,291.25	3,091,358.49
Services and Charges	152,047.83	423,064.32	397,600.22	271,548.15	305,453.93	295,501.81	327,685.72	271,589.87
Travel and Insurance	66,920.21	89,679.42	87,885.39	96,969.42	107,221.46	125,924.90	125,736.88	91,625.96
Office Supplies	38,577.12	61,402.17	33,369.33	61,209.60	56,501.21	52,262.98	79,742.17	63,677.05
Capital Outlay	27,058.77	52,492.10	120,759.15	23,482.25	33,649.79	68,997.74	35,484.07	24,380.79
Misc Expense & Pass Thru	82,062.74	184,722.83	168,640.01	96,521.72	123,123.15	142,355.79	133,526.22	148,157.71
Total:	2,759,182.02	5,654,467.96	5,929,317.85	5,881,836.60	6,074,624.26	6,161,619.70	5,731,516.20	5,518,123.36
Final Totals:	(1,646,965.26)	529,580.96	188,447.75	167,505.58	(1,116.69)	(24,772.05)	558,026.42	546,926.46

		AITKIN CO	UNTY FOSTER	RCARE			
1998 1999	\$470,228.76 \$619,842.48	61 68	2001 2002	\$840,674.02 \$927.493.49	116 94	2004 2005	\$1,054,034.05 \$911,374.91
2000	\$663,637.48	85	2003	\$1,210,524.55	81	2006	\$847,823.25

1	1998	\$470,228.76	61	2001	\$840,674.02	116	2004	\$1,054,034.05	76
1 :	1999	\$619,842.48	68	2002	\$927,493.49	94	2005	\$911,374.91	69
Ì	2000	\$663,637.48	85	2003	\$1,210,524.55	81	2006	\$847,823.25	73
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
JAN		\$57,760.29	\$51,397.99	\$71,257.41	\$73,496.04	\$78,312.32	\$59,278.73	\$52,334.43	\$38,575.68
FEB		\$94,242.30	\$62,605.01	\$78,980.18	\$82,467.05	\$82,982.51	\$78,783.86	\$50,122.31	\$35,579.24
MARCH		\$67,724.29	\$62,918.27	\$75,728.59	\$75,000.60	\$61,384.45	\$89,386.88	\$44,070.76	\$24,095.99
APRIL		\$74,285.29	\$62,865.11	\$91,603.72	\$79,548.43	\$69,570.36	\$101,195.78	\$52,651.49	\$71,994.81
MAY		\$74,048.44	\$71,824.48	\$74,777.50	\$77,811.48	\$73,398.62	\$70,140.91	\$49,124.55	\$42,970.74
JUNE		\$85,395.63	\$79,633.26	\$78,255.63	\$99,039.56	\$92,735.90	\$79,654.30	\$51,198.58	\$68,481.80
JULY		\$59,397.74	\$76,076.59	\$84,874.52	\$74,466.67	\$63,530.39	\$68,929.00	\$59,525.43	φου, το τ.σο
AUG		\$66,770.76	\$74,550.01	\$74,213.76	\$97,571.86	\$77,971.22	\$67,386.62	\$50,216.24	
SEPT		\$68,837.51	\$67,930.63	\$74,599,74	\$70,427.32	\$65,924.31	\$66,615.87	\$51,396.77	
OCT		\$52,226.54	\$66,331.65	\$73,431.32	\$89,100.75	\$83,971.03	\$45,407.15	\$47,334.14	
NOV		\$66,203.74	\$77,776.03	\$91,038.51	\$76,359.06	\$78,148.23	\$45,889.63	\$38,819.46	
DEC		\$51,560.49	\$80,602.70	\$81,512.33	\$75,599.03	\$58,313.77	\$43,359.27	\$44,200.11	
TOTAL		\$818,453.02	\$834,511.73	\$950,273.21	\$970,887.85	\$886,243.11	\$816,028.00	\$590,994.27	\$281,698.26
CHILDREN	١	75	63	64	57	56	49	Ψ000,004.21	Ψ201,000.20
		\$818,453.02	\$16,058.71	\$115,761.48	\$20,614.64	(\$84,644.74)	(\$70,215.11)	(\$225,033.73)	(\$309,296.01)
		Decrease	Increase	Increase	Increase	Decrease	Decrease	Decrease	Decrease
		from 2006	from 2007	from 2008	from 2000	from 2010	from 2011	from 2012	from 2012

TOTAL CHILDREN	\$818,453.02 75	\$834,511.73 63	\$950,273.21 64	\$970,887.85 57	\$886,243.11 56	\$816,028.00 49	\$590,994.27	\$281,698.26
	\$818,453.02	\$16,058.71	\$115,761.48	\$20,614.64	(\$84,644.74)	(\$70,215.11)	(\$225,033.73)	(\$309,296.01)
	Decrease	Increase	Increase	Increase	Decrease	Decrease	Decrease	Decrease
	from 2006	from 2007	from 2008	from 2009	from 2010	from 2011	from 2012	from 2013
2012 Foster Care B	Breakdown		2013 Foster Care E	Breakdown		2014 Foster Care I	Breakdown Year t	o Date
Child Shelter	\$8,847.10		Child Shelter	\$4,194.22		Child Shelter	\$1,312.00	
Treatment Foster	\$96.215.62		Treatment Foster	\$79,138,00		Treatment Foster	\$16 166 72	

2012 Foster Care Br	<u>reakdown</u>	2013 Foster Care Bi	reakdown
Child Shelter	\$8,847.10	Child Shelter	\$4,194.22
Treatment Foster	\$96,215.62	Treatment Foster	\$79,138.00
Child Foster Care	\$276,532.46	Child Foster Care	\$ 252,908.55
Rule 8 FC	\$76,095.10	Rule 8 FC	\$7,305.55
Corrections	\$245,552.59	Corrections	\$ 188,405.85
Electronic Monitor	\$352.00	Electronic Monitor	\$2,904.00
Rule 5	\$99,575.24	Rule 5	\$58,405.55
Respite	\$9,183.36	Respite	\$2,358.48
Child Care		Child Care	\$718.00
Health Services	\$382.00	Health Services	\$110.87
Transportation	<u>\$7,187.58</u>	Transportation	\$14,128.68
Total	\$819,923.05	Total	\$610,577.75

2014 Foster Care	brea	ikdown fear to	<u>Date</u>
Child Shelter		\$1,312.00	
Treatment Foster		\$16,166.72	
Child Foster Care	\$	97,392.11	
Rule 8 FC		\$99.57	
Corrections	\$	175,353.63	
Electronic Monitor			
Rule 5		\$37,520.52	
Respite			
Child Care		\$44.00	
Health Services		\$2,538.51	
Transportation		\$4,495.64	
Total		\$334,922.70	

2011 Foster Care	Reimbursement
IV-E	\$75,838.00
Rule 5	\$103,505.70
Recoveries	\$127,343.92
Total	\$306 687 62

county for 2011 expenses.

2012 Foster Care Reimbursement					
IV-E	\$73,551.00				
Rule 5	\$59,512.99				
Recoveries	\$112,766.58				
Total	\$245,830.57				

2013 Foster Care	Reimbursement
IV-E	\$105,518.00
Rule 5	\$8,501.46
Recoveries	\$126,112.23
Total	\$240,131.69

Recoveries include IV-E recoveries from IV-D and Admin recoveries from SSI. Recoveries may be collected long after child has left placement. IV-E and Rule 5 equals what has been paid to the

Recoveries may be collected long after child has left placement. IV-E and Rule 5 equals what has been paid to the county for 2012 expenses.

Recoveries include IV-E recoveries from IV-D and Admin recoveries from SSI.

Recoveries include IV-E recoveries from IV-D and Admin recoveries from SSI. Recoveries may be collected long after child has left placement. IV-E and Rule 5 equals what has been paid to the county for 2013 expenses.

2010 Foster Care Breakdown				10111
Child Shelter	Total \$9,488.00	Social Service \$0.00	Corrections \$9,488.00	ICWA \$0.00
Treatment Foster	\$56,083.53	\$33,226.63	\$22,856.90	\$0.00
Child Foster Care	\$476,817.55	\$346,845.36	\$18,694.69	\$111,277.50
Rule 8 FC	\$76,179.08	\$14,709.60	\$13,372.90	\$48,096.58
Corrections	\$170,224.47	\$0.00	\$66,820.90	\$103,403.57
Home Monitoring/Spec. Equip	\$1,201.39	\$721.39	\$480.00	\$0.00
Rule 5	\$140,169.52	\$103,209.65	\$0.00	\$36,959.87
Respite	\$34,850.93	\$34,065.68	\$0.00	\$785.25
Child Care	\$1,579.00	\$1,579.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Health Services	\$81.56	\$81.56	\$0.00	\$0.00
Transportation	\$9,584.21	\$9,584.21	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$076 250 24	6544 022 09	¢121 712 20	\$200 E22 77
Total	\$976,259.24	\$544,023.08	\$131,713.39	\$300,522.77
Total	\$976,259.24			
Total	ψ970,259.24			
2011 Foster Care Breakdown				
	Total	Social Service	Corrections	ICWA
Child Shelter	\$2,832.90	\$177.00	\$2,655.90	\$0.00
Treatment Foster	\$101,130.13	\$101,130.13	\$0.00	\$0.00
Child Foster Care	\$317,597.09	\$167,153.57	\$11,627.25	\$138,816.27
Rule 8 FC	\$79,291.48	\$45,321.48	\$17,569.80	\$16,400.20
Corrections	\$316,273.71	\$0.00	\$208,352.80	\$107,920.91
18-21 Rule 5	\$1,228.00	\$1,228.00 \$70,889.29	\$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00
Respite	\$70,889.29 \$8,645.32	\$7,336.52	\$0.00	\$1,308.80
Child Care	\$1,166.65	\$1,166.65	\$0.00	\$0.00
Health Services	\$193.65	\$193.65	\$0.00	\$0.00
Transportation	\$10,267.87	\$10,267.87	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$909,516.09	\$404,864.16	\$240,205.75	\$264,446.18
Total	\$909,516.09			
2042 Feeter Care Breekdown				
2012 Foster Care Breakdown	Total	Social Service	Corrections	ICWA
Child Shelter	\$8,847.10	\$2,696.30	\$6,150.80	\$0.00
Treatment Foster	\$96,215.62	\$96,215.62	\$0.00	\$0.00
Child Foster Care	\$276,532.46	\$174,297.88	\$9,783.11	\$92,451.47
Rule 8 FC	\$76,095.10	\$7,061.90	\$43,317.20	\$25,716.00
Corrections	\$245,552.59	\$0.00	\$188,861.99	\$56,690.60
Electronic Monitoring	\$352.00	\$0.00	\$352.00	\$0.00
Rule 5	\$99,575.24	\$99,575.24	\$0.00	\$0.00
Respite	\$9,183.36	\$7,811.86	\$0.00	\$1,371.50
Child Care	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Health Services	\$382.00	\$382.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Transportation	\$7,187.58	\$7,187.58	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	\$819,923.05	\$395,228.38	\$248,465,10	\$176,229.57
rotal	4010,020.00	Ψ000,220.00	φ210,100.10	Ψ110,220.01
Total	\$819,923.05			
2013 Foster Care Breakdown				
	Total	Social Service	Corrections	ICWA
Child Shelter	\$4,194.22	\$2,816.72	\$1,377.50	\$0.00
Treatment Foster	\$79,138.00	\$79,138.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Child Foster Care	\$252,908.55	\$241,526.46	\$0.00	\$11,382.09
Rule 8 FC Corrections	\$7,305.55 \$188,405.85	\$0.00 \$24,953.28	\$0.00 \$142,441.58	\$7,305.55 \$21,010.99
Electronic Monitoring	\$2,904.00	\$24,953.26	\$308.00	\$0.00
Rule 5	\$58,405.55	\$21,834.76	\$0.00	\$36,570.79
Respite	\$2,358.48	\$2,258.48	\$0.00	\$100.00
Child Care	\$718.00	\$718.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Health Services	\$110.87	\$110.87	\$0.00	\$0.00
Transportation	\$14,128.68	\$14,128.68	\$0.00	\$0.00
Total	0040 577 75	0000 001 05	6444 407 00	670.000.40
Total	\$610,577.75	\$390,081.25	\$144,127.08	\$76,369.42
Total	\$610,577.75			
Total				
2014 Foster Care Breakdown Ye				
2014 Foster Care Breakdown Ye		Social Service	Corrections	ICWA
Child Shelter	a <u>r to Date</u> Total \$1,312.00	\$164.00	\$1,148.00	\$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster	ar to Date Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72	\$164.00 \$16,166.72	\$1,148.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care	ar to Date Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC	ar to Date Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5	ar to Date Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite Child Care	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite Child Care Health Services	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite Child Care Health Services	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite Child Care Health Services Transportation Total	ar to Date Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51 \$4,495.64 \$334,922.70	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51 \$4,495.64	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00
Child Shelter Treatment Foster Child Foster Care Rule 8 FC Corrections Electronic Monitoring Rule 5 Respite Child Care Health Services Transportation	Total \$1,312.00 \$16,166.72 \$97,392.11 \$99.57 \$175,353.63 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51 \$4,495.64	\$164.00 \$16,166.72 \$95,158.04 \$99.57 \$0.00 \$37,520.52 \$0.00 \$44.00 \$2,538.51 \$4,495.64	\$1,148.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$145,727.22 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$2,234.07 \$0.00 \$29,626.41 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$0.00

AITKIN COUNTY VOLUNTEER DRIVER TRANSPORTATION

MONTH	MEDICAL TRANSPORTS COMPLETED	OTHER TRANSPORTS COMPLETED*	TRANSPORTS CANCELED OR NO SHOWS	TOTAL TRANSPORTS ARRANGED	COUNTY EXPENSE FOR MEDICAL TRANSPORTS
JUNE	59	4	12	75	\$1,150.84
JULY	44	0	9	53	\$520.04
AUGUST	50	5	20	75	\$207.43
SEPT	45	3	8	56	\$276.54
ОСТ	74	2	10	86	\$476.00
NOV	60	0	7	67	\$877.18
DEC	36	0	16	52	\$674.36
JAN '14	70	4	11	85	\$644.64
FEB '14	46	0	13	59	\$780.40
MARCH	55	8	17	80	\$1296.64
APRIL	58	5	20	83	\$597.24
MAY	67	0	9	76	\$435.52
JUNE					\$422.00

^{*}COURT, MEDICAL W/NO TRANSPORTATION (SUCH AS MN CARE), VISITATION, ETC.